

Conditionals

First + second



Conditionals

- ▶ Určeno pro: žáky středních škol
- ▶ Vzdělávací předmět: anglický jazyk
- ▶ Tematický okruh: grammar
- ▶ Název: Conditionals
- ▶ Jméno autora: Bc. Lenka Nováková
- ▶ Vytvořeno dne: 1.pololetí školního roku 2013/2014
- ▶ Anotace: Prezentace je určena pro žáky středních škol, představuje podmínkové věty 1. a 2.typu
- ▶ Klíčová slova: conditionals, positive, negative
- ▶ Metodický popis: prezentace, podpora výkladu učitele



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

First conditional – FORM

if+present simple, will+infinitive without „to“

- ▶ Positive and negative

If	I work hard, I she has enough money, she we don't hurry up, we you are late, I	WILL WON'T	pass my exams. buy a new car. be late. wait for you.
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Question

What		you do		you don't go to university?
Where	will	she go	if	she can't find a job?

Short answer

Will you go to university if you pass your exams?	Yes, I will. No, I won't.
If we look after the planet, will we survive?	Yes, we will. No, we won't.

NOTE

- ▶ The conditional clause IF...can come at the beginning of the sentence or at the end.
- ▶ If it comes at the beginning, we put a comma at the end of the clause. If it comes at the end, we don't use a comma.

If I work hard, I will pass my exams.

I will pass my exams if I work hard.

USE

- ▶ The first conditional is used to express a possible condition and a probable result in the future.
- ▶ Examples:
 - If my cheque comes, I will buy us all a meal.
 - You will get wet if you don't take an umbrella.
 - Will your brother be angry if we use his computer?
 - We won't have a barbecue if it rains tomorrow.

Note

- ▶ English uses a present tense in the condition clause, not a future form.

If it rains.... NOT ~~If it will rain~~

If I work hard.... NOT ~~If I will work...~~

IF / WHEN

- ▶ IF expresses a possibility that something will happen...
- ▶ WHEN expresses what the speaker sees as certain to happen.
- ▶ Ex, If I find your book, I will send it to you.
- ▶ When I get home, I will have a bath.

Exercise–

IF.....

IF.....

I don't go out so much



do more work



pass my exams



go to university



study medicine



become a doctor



earn a good salary

I stop smoking



have more money



save some every week



be rich when I am 30



have my own business



make a lot money



retire when I am 40

SECOND CONDITIONAL

- ▶ FORM : if+ past simple, would+infinitive without „to“.

Positive and negative

IF	I had more money she knew the answer, she we lived in Russia, we I didn't have so many debts, I	would wouldn't	buy a CD player. tell us. soon learn Russian. have to work so hard.
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Question

▶ What	would	you do	if	you had a year off?
▶ What		you buy		you won 1 million?

Short answer

Would you travel round the world?	Yes, I would. No, I wouldn't.
If they had the money, would they buy a new car?	Yes, they would. No, they wouldn't.

NOTE

The conditional clause can come at the beginning or the end of the sentence.

If I had more time, I would help.

I would help if I had more time.

„Were“ can be used instead of WAS in the condition clause.

If I were you, I would go to bed.

If he were here, he would know what to do.

USE

The second conditional is used to express an unreal or improbable condition and its result. The past forms are used to show this is different from reality.

The condition is unreal because it is different from the facts that we know. We can always say „but“

Ex.

If I were Prime Minister, **I would increase** tax for rich people.
(but I am not Prime minister).

If they lived in a big house, **they would have** a party.
(but they live in a small house).

Exercise– match the two halves of each sentence

1, He would move to Spain

a, she would be very happy.

2, If she got the job,

b, if I were you.

3, If the weather was nicer,

c, if I had a car.

4, I would drive to work

d, we would have a barbecue.

5, I would take an aspirin,

e, if he spoke Spanish.

Key

- ▶ 1) e)
- ▶ 2) a)
- ▶ 3) d)
- ▶ 4) c)
- ▶ 5) b)

Complete the second conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1, If they (live)_____in the city, life (be) easier.

2, How (you/feel)_____if you (not pass) your exams?

3, I (play) _____basketball if I (be)_____taller.

4, If I(find)_____a credit card, I (take)_____it to the police.

5, You (can)_____afford that MP3 player if you (not spend)_____all your money on clothes.

6, He (not be)_____very happy if you (not invite)_____him to your birthday party.

Key

- ▶ 1) lived, would be
- ▶ 2) would you feel, did not pass
- ▶ 3) would play, were
- ▶ 4) found, would take
- ▶ 5) could, did not spend
- ▶ 6) would not be, did not invite

Zdroje

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