



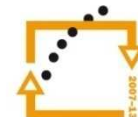
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EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

STŘEDNÍ ODBORNÁ ŠKOLA A STŘEDNÍ ODBORNÉ UČILIŠTĚ MĚSTEC KRÁLOVÉ

SOŠ A SOU
MĚSTEC KRÁLOVÉ





INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Název projektu - Rozvoj ICT ve výuce na střední škole

Registrační číslo projektu Č.projektu : CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0921

Název školy - Střední odborná škola a Střední odborné učiliště Městec Králové, T. G. Masaryka 4

Číslo materiálu - VY_32_INOVACE_AJ_341

Tematická oblast - Anglická gramatika II.

Předmět - Anglický jazyk

Ročník - 2. ročník

Anotace: Materiál slouží k procvičování tématu Articles a/an/the

Metodický pokyn: Prezentace je určena jako materiál k samostudiu pracovního listu a písemné práce

Articles a/an/the and no article

Členy a jejich použití

Articles „a/an“

- We use a/an before singular countable nouns,
a doll, an apple
- When we talk about a person or thing for the first time,
I have a cat and a dog. The cat's name is Pussy.
- When we talk about one of any things or people,
Have you got a paper? (any paper)
I need a pen. (any pen)
- When we ways what a thing or a person is:
The sun is a star.
Prague is a city in Czech Republic.
A mouse is an animal. It's a small animal.
- We use for jobs
Is he a doctor or an engineer?
She is a journalist.
Shakespeare was a writer.
Are you a student or a teacher?

A – one thing or person:

Sue works in a hospital.

Can I ask a question?

I haven't got a sister.

An – we use before a/e/i/o/u:

Do you want an apple or an orange?

It's raining. I need an umbrella.

I was watching an interesting programme on TV.

!!!!also **an hour** – h is not pronounced

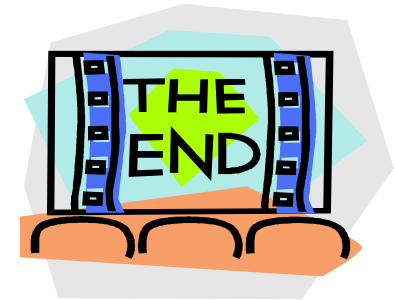
but **a university, a European country**

Article „the“

- We use the when it is clear which thing or person we mean:
What is the name of the town? (there is only one name)
Can you tell me the time, please? (the time now)
- Don't forget the :
Do you live near the city centre?
Excuse me, where is the nearest post office?
- Before singular and plural nouns (the desk, the bananas)
- When we mention somebody or something again.
I have a cat and a dog. **The** cat's name is Pussy.
- When there is only one of the things we talk about (the Earth, the Pope)
- Before a surname +family (the Green family, the Adams family)
- Before the times of the day (in the morning/evening/afternoon)
- Before the names of rooms or places near the house (in the kitchen/garden)
- Before superlatives (the best movie, the highest mountain)

We say:

- The sun, the moon, the world, the sky, the sea, the country
The sun is shining.
- The police, the fire brigade, the army (of a city, country etc.)
My brother is a policeman. He works for the police.
- The top, the end, the middle, the left
My house is at the end of the street.
The mirror is in the middle of the bathroom.
- The guitar, the piano, the trumpet (musical instruments)
- the radio, the internet



We do NOT use „the“ with:

- television/TV

I watch TV quite often.

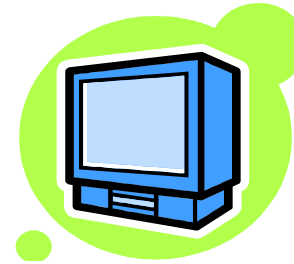
- Breakfast/lunch/dinner

What did you have for dinner last night?

- Next/last + week/month/year/Friday/winter

Are you working next week?

Where did you go last summer?



Go to/go to the

- Go to work, school, university/college, hospital, prison, church, bed

It's late. I go to bed.

Sue had an accident. She had to go to hospital.

- Go home

It's late. I must go home.

- Go to the cinema, the theatre, the bank, the post office, the station, the airport, the city centre

I went to the cinema yesterday, today I go to the theatre.

- Go to the doctors, the dentist

I'm feeling bad. I'm going to the doctor.

We do NOT use articles



- Before plural nouns when we talk about things or people in general or mention them for the first time

Teenagers can be very rude.

- Before uncountable nouns when we talk about something in general

Money is important for our life.

- with days of the week and months (on Wednesday, in September)
- With year (in 2013, in 1991)
- With the names of continents and most countries (in Europe, in America)
- With the names of cities/villages/towns
- With the names of streets/roads (in Downing Street), stations (from Main station) and airports (to Gatwick, Stansted)
- With the names of lakes (Lake Michigan), individual mountains (Mount Everest, Mount McKinley) and individual islands (Crete, Sicily)
- With the names of meals (before lunch, after dinner)

Použitá literatura

- MURPHY, Raymond. *Essential grammar in Use*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, ISBN 978-0-521-67580-2.
- HASTINGS, Bob a kol. *Maturita activator*. Warszawa: Pearson Education Limited, 2009, ISBN 978-83-76000-55-8.

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