

NÁZEV ŠKOLY:	Masarykova základní škola a mateřská škola Melč, okres Opava, příspěvková organizace
ČÍSLO PROJEKTU:	CZ.1.07/1.4.00/21.2623
AUTOR:	Mgr. Lucie Čechovičová
NÁZEV:	VY_32_Inovace_Anglický_jazyk_5
ČÍSLO DUM:	16
TÉMA:	Užití výrazů už, právě a ještě ne
ROČNÍK:	9.
OBDOBÍ REALIZACE:	5/2013



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Anotace:

Pracovní list slouží k prohloubení učiva o předpřítomném čase prostém. Zaměřuje se na výklad a procvičení výrazů „already“, „yet“ a „just“. V teoretické části si žáci ověří a připomenou základní rozdíly v užití těchto výrazů, a to jak pravidla gramatická, lexikální, tak i sémantická. Tato pravidla pak prakticky aplikují v jednotlivých úlohách, jejichž náročnost se zvyšuje.

Present perfect – Already, Just and Yet

1. Tick the correct answer:

To say that something has happened before now,

- use already or just
- use yet

To say that something has not happened before now,

- use already or just
- use not...yet

2. Circle T (true) or F (false):

Yet is used in questions.

T F

Already goes between the auxiliary verb and the perfect participle form.

T F

Yet goes at the end of the sentence.

T F

3. Unscramble these words to form a sentence/question. Answer the question.

you – have – yet – lunch – had – ?

finished – interview – not – have – they – yet – the

Grammar explanations

- We often use the present perfect with already and just to talk about things that have happened before now.
 - Already means "at some time before now".
 - Just means "very recently: a moment or two ago".Already and just usually come between have and the past participle. Already can also come at the end of the clause.
- Use the present perfect with not yet to talk about things that have not happened before now.
 - Notice that yet usually comes at the end of the clause.
 - Yet can also come between have not and the past participle.
- We usually use yet in questions to find out if something has happened before now.

4. Read this note from Gisela to Helmut. Find and correct 5 mistakes in the use of the present perfect with already and yet.

Helmut - I'm in a hurry. I haven't been shopping already but I'll do it on the way home. Rita have just had dinner and she's already had her bath. Have you call Mr Jacobson yet? He's called already three times today. His daughter has had flu shot yet. Is it too late? See you later.

5. Make sentences.

1. My/sister/just/come/home.

.....

2. They/finish/already/project/Chemistry.

.....

3. yet/the children/enter/the classroom/not.

.....

4. find/I/new idea/just/for/my homework.

.....

5. Joe/breakfast/already/eat/her.

.....

6. our/yet/teacher/into/gymnasium/come?

.....

6. Answer the questions using JUST, ALREADY, YET according to your own situation.

1. Have you started this exercise yet?

.....

2. Have you studied for the English test?

.....

3. Have you eaten your snack yet?

.....

4. Have you had anything for dinner yet?

.....

5. Have you brushed your teeth today?

.....

6. Has your friend bought you any present this year?

.....

7. Helmut and his wife, Gisela, are planning a party. Look at their To DO lists and write sentences about what they have already done and what they haven't done yet.



To Do – Helmut

- ~~buy film~~ _____
- ~~bake the cake~~
- put the chicken in the oven
- mop the floor
- wash the dishes

To Do – Gisela

- vacuum the carpet
- ~~buy flowers~~
- wash the windows
- ~~hang the balloons~~
- wrap the present

1.

6.

2.

7.

3.

8.

4.

9.

5.

10.



1. Tick the correct answer:

To say that something has happened before now,

- use already or just

To say that something has not happened before now,

- use not...yet

2. Circle T (true) or F (false):

Yet is used in questions.

T

Already goes between the auxiliary verb and the perfect participle form.

T

Yet goes at the end of the sentence.

T

3. Unscramble these words to form a sentence/question. Answer the question.

Have you had a lunch yet?

They have not finished the interview yet.

4. Read this note from Gisela to Helmut. Find and correct 5 mistakes in the use of the present perfect with already and yet.

Helmut - I'm in a hurry. I haven't been shopping yet but I'll do it on the way home. Rita has just had dinner and she's already had her bath. Have you called Mr Jacobson yet? He's already called three times today. His daughter hasn't had flu shot yet. Is it too late? See you later.

5. Make sentences.

1. My sister has just come home.

2. They have already finished the Chemistry project.

3. The children haven't entered the classroom yet.

4. I have just found a new idea for my homework.

5. Joe has already eaten her breakfast.

6. Has our teacher come into the gymnasium yet?

6. Students' own answers.

7.

1. Helmut has already bought film.

2. Helmut has already baked the cake.

3. Helmut hasn't put the chicken in the oven yet.

4. Helmut hasn't mopped the floor yet.

5. Helmut hasn't washed the dishes yet.

6. Gisela has already vacuumed the carpet.

7. Gisela hasn't bought flowers yet.

8. Gisela has already washed the windows.

9. Gisela hasn't hung the balloons yet.

10. Gisela has already wrapped the present.

Citace:

Free Valentine Clip Art by Phillip Martin, Valentine Hug. *Free Valentine's Day Clip Art by Phillip Martin* [online]. © 2005 – 2013 [cit. 2013-05-06]. Dostupné z:
http://valentine.phillipmartin.info/valentine_hug.htm

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