



#### Anotace:

Pracovní list je zaměřen na užití minulého času prostého a předpřítomného času prostého. Žáci si v jednotlivých cvičeních upevňují základní znalosti o rozdílu v užití obou časů, převážně pak pomocí typických časových údajů v minulém čase a příslovcí a ostatních výrazů v předpřítomném čase, které věty obsahují. Cvičení jsou koncipována buď jako doplňovací, či žáci vybírají z možností, převádějí samotné věty nebo pracují s chybou. Pracovní list může sloužit k samostatné práci, může být využit při frontální výuce či k ověřování znalostí.

# Present Perfect or Past Simple

## A) Fill in the blanks with suitable words in the box.

- 1) I ----- the bed two hours ago.
- 2) We ----- for our train for two hours.
- 3) Bob ----- to work yesterday.
- 4) My daughter ----- English since she ----- five.
- 5) My grandmother ----- the living room for 2 hours.
- 6) I ----- reading yet.
- 7) She ----- the floor last week. But she ----- it this morning. It is wet everywhere.
- 8) I ----- in Prague since we ----- here five years ago.
- 9) They ----- together for six years.

- a) Was  
b) Have waited  
c) Haven't finished  
d) Didn't mop  
e) moved  
f) Has cleaned  
g) Have lived  
h) Has spoken  
i) Made  
j) Didn't go  
k) Has mopped  
l) have been

## C) Rewrite the sentences with the words given.

- 1) They have already done their homework. ( yesterday )  
-----
- 2) I didn't send that email. ( yet )  
-----
- 3) Charlie has gone to the restaurant. ( two hours ago )  
-----
- 4) My sister didn't call our Mum this morning. ( since )  
-----
- 5) My best friend gave me a bunch of flowers. ( just )  
-----
- 6) They have already left the hotel. ( an hour ago )  
-----
- 7) We didn't vacuum our bedroom. ( yet )  
-----

## E) Correct the mistakes. Do not change the tense itself.

- 1) Tom hasn't tidy his room yet. -----
- 2) He hasn't came to our party yet. -----
- 3) They hasn't watched the film. -----
- 4) I have feed the dogs. -----
- 5) She did brush her teeth. -----
- 6) I have waited for the bus for 2 o'clock. -----
- 7) Have you already finished?. -----
- 8) Lucie has drank coffee. -----
- 9) I have not yet been there -----
- 10) I didn't done my homework yet. -----

## B) Choose the correct answer.

- 1) My mother **has crashed / crashed** her car an hour ago.
- 2) I **haven't fed / didn't feed** the parrot yet.
- 3) Sheila **hasn't found/didn't find** her wallet yet.
- 4) I **have already done / already did** the washing for you.
- 5) **Have you finished / did you finish** your project yet?
- 6) I **haven't decided / didn't decide** what to do yet.
- 7) I **have been / was** a fan of Manchester United since I **was / have been** born.
- 8) Mary **has just arrived/ just arrived**, she **has been/ was** at the doctor's.

## D) Fill in the blanks with Present Perfect or Simple Past

- 1) The gardener ----- (water ) the flowers. He is tired now.
- 2) They ----- ( not - go ) swimming at the weekend as it rained heavily.
- 3) We ----- ( work ) in that fabric since it ----- ( begin ) working.
- 4) We ----- ( sleep ) for two hours.
- 5) Sarah ----- ( make ) a great cake last week.
- 6) Terry ----- (break) his arm and ----- (cut) his hand therefore he can't go on holidays with you.
- 7) Richard became a celebrity when he ----- (appear) on TV in 2001.
- 8) The dogs ----- ( bark ) for hours.
- 9) She ----- (be) born on April 3, 2011.
- 10) ----- you ----- ever (drink) banana milk shake?



# Answer Key

## A)

- 1) I **made** the bed two hours ago.
- 2) We **have waited** for our train for two hours.
- 3) Bob **didn't go** to work yesterday.
- 4) My daughter **has spoken** English since she **was** five.
- 5) My grandmother **has cleaned** the living room for 2 hours.
- 6) I **haven't finished** reading yet.
- 7) She **didn't mop** the floor last week. But she **has mopped** it this morning. It is wet everywhere.
- 8) I **have lived** in Prague since we **moved** here five years ago.
- 9) They **have been** together for six years.

## C)

- 1) They have already done their homework. ( yesterday )  
**They did their homework yesterday.**
- 2) I didn't send that email. ( yet )  
**I haven't sent that email yet.**
- 3) Charlie has gone to the restaurant. ( two hours ago )  
**Charlie went to the restaurant two hours ago.**
- 4) My sister didn't call our Mum this morning. ( since )  
**My sister hasn't called our Mum since morning.**
- 5) My best friend gave me a bunch of flowers. ( just )  
**My best friend has just given me a bunch of flowers.**
- 6) They have already left the hotel. ( an hour ago )  
**They left the hotel an hour ago.**
- 7) We didn't vacuum our bedroom. ( yet )  
**We haven't vacuumed our bedroom yet.**

## E)

- 3) Tom hasn't **tidied** his room yet.
- 4) He hasn't **come** to our party.
- 5) 3) They **haven't** watched the film.
- 4) I have **fed** the dogs.
- 5) She **brushed** her teeth.
- 6) I have waited for the bus **since 2 o'clock/ for 2 hours.**
- 7) Have you finished **yet?**
- 8) Lucie has **drunk** coffee.
- 9) I have not been there **yet.**
- 10) I **haven't** done my homework yet.

## B)

- 1) My mother **crashed** her car an hour ago.
- 2) I **haven't fed** the parrot yet.
- 3) Sheila **hasn't found** her wallet yet.
- 4) I **have already done** the washing for you.
- 5) **Have you finished** your project yet?
- 6) I **haven't decided** what to do yet.
- 7) I **have been** a fan of Manchester United since I **was** born.
- 8) Mary **has just arrived**, she **has been** at the doctor's.

## D)

- 1) The gardener **has watered** the flowers. He is tired now.
- 2) They **did not go** swimming at the weekend as it rained heavily.
- 3) We **have worked** in that fabric since it began working.
- 4) We **have slept** for two hours.
- 5) Sarah **made** a great cake last week.
- 6) Terry **has broken** his arm and has **cut** his hand therefore he can't go on holidays with you.
- 7) Richard became a celebrity when he **appeared** on TV in 2001.
- 8) The dogs **have barked** for hours.
- 9) She **was** born on April 3, 2011.
- 10) Have you ever drunk banana milk shake?

## Citace

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